

六盘山克里姬蜂种类及一新种记述 (膜翅目, 姬蜂科)

孙淑萍 盛茂领

国家林业局森林病虫害防治总站 沈阳 110034

摘 要 报道采自宁夏六盘山的克里姬蜂属 *Kristotomus* Mason, 1962 的 3 个种, 宁夏克里姬蜂 *Kristotomus ningxiaensis* sp. nov.、角克里姬蜂 *Kristotomus triangulatorius* (Gravenhorst, 1829) 和笑克里姬蜂 *Kristotomus ridibundus* (Gravenhorst, 1829)。

模式标本保存在国家林业局森林病虫害防治总站。

关键词 膜翅目, 姬蜂科, 克里姬蜂属, 新种。

中图分类号 Q969.544.8

克里姬蜂属 *Kristotomus* Mason, 1962 隶属膜翅目 Hymenoptera 姬蜂科 Ichneumonidae 柄卵姬蜂亚科 Tryphoninae 外姬蜂族 Exenterini。分布于古北区和东洋区。迄今为止, 全世界已知 39 种, 中国已知 23 种 (Sheng and Sun, 2002; Yu and Horstmann, 1997)。Gupta (1990) 对世界已知种类进行了厘订并报道中国 13 新种。作者也曾于 2002 年对中国的种类进行了报道 (Sheng and Sun, 2002)。2005 年, 作者对宁夏六盘山进行了天敌昆虫考察, 在标本的鉴定过程中, 发现本属 3 种, 其中有 1 新种。模式标本保存在国家林业局森林病虫害防治总站。

宁夏克里姬蜂, 新种 *Kristotomus ningxiaensis* sp. nov. (图 1~4)

♀ 体长 7.0~9.0 mm; 前翅长 6.0~8.0 mm。

颜面宽约为长的 2.0 倍, 光亮, 具细刻点 (图 2); 中央隆起, 刻点相对较稀。唇基具较稀的细刻点, 端缘稍向前隆起, 端缘中段几乎直 (平截)。上颚具稀疏的刻点, 下端齿宽阔, 明显长于上端齿。颊区具细革质粒状表面。颧眼距约为上颚基部宽的 0.6 倍。上颊光滑光亮, 具非常细的刻点。头顶几乎光亮, 两侧具稠密的细刻点, 后部 (单眼区与后头脊之间) 稍粗糙, 无明显的刻点。单眼区稍隆起; 侧单眼间距约为单复眼间距的 0.4 倍。额光滑光亮, 具稠密的细刻点。触角细长, 鞭节 30~33 节, 第 1~5 鞭节之比依次为 40:27:24:22:20, 其余各节逐渐变短。口后脊在与后头脊的联接处明显抬高, 此处的高约为后者的 2 倍。后头脊完整。

前胸背板前部具较稀的细刻点, 后部具稠密的细刻点, 侧凹内粗糙, 具不规则的短皱。前沟缘脊强壮。中胸盾片前部刻点非常弱且不清晰, 后部具

非常清晰稠密的细刻点。盾纵沟清晰, 几乎伸达中胸盾片的中部。小盾片稍隆起, 侧脊长为小盾片长的 $1/4 \sim 1/2$, 基部具稀且不明晰的刻点, 端部光滑。后小盾片横形, 光滑, 背面几乎平。中胸侧板下半部具稠密的细刻点; 上半部稍抬高; 镜面区及其前部光亮, 无刻点; 近翅基下脊处具非常细弱的刻点。后胸侧板粗糙。翅稍带褐色透明, 小脉与基脉相对或位于基脉的稍外侧, 外小脉在中央稍下方曲折; 小翅室近似三角形 (斜四边形), 上方尖或具短柄, 第 2 脉位于它的下外角的稍内侧。后小脉明显内斜, 约在下方 $1/5 \sim 1/4$ 处曲折。足正常, 后足跗节第 1~5 节之比依次为 72:34:24:13:18; 爪的基半部具稠密的栉齿 (图 3)。并胸腹节基侧区光滑, 无刻点或刻点非常不明显; 中段稍粗糙, 具不清晰的纵皱; 端区光滑, 或具非常弱的纵皱; 分区明显; 中纵脊中段较弱; 并胸腹节气门圆形, 稍突起。

腹部背板几乎光滑, 无明显的刻点; 第 1 节背板长约为端宽的 1.6 倍, 具弱且不规则的短细皱, 后缘光滑; 气门小, 圆形, 稍隆起; 无背中脊, 或仅基端存在, 背侧脊伸抵气门处。第 2 节背板长约为端宽的 0.8 倍, 基部具横条形窗疤, 无基斜沟。下生殖板端部中央尖, 侧观呈三角形。产卵器鞘见图 4。产卵器端部稍向下弯曲 (图 4)。

体黑色; 下列部分除外, 唇基 (两侧缘黑色), 颜面眼眶内侧的条斑黄色; 上颚 (端齿除外), 颊区的斑, 下颚须, 下唇须, 小盾片, 后小盾片, 前、中足基节和转节, 腹部背板的侧缘 (第 1 节除外) 及后缘乳黄色; 触角鞭节, 前胸背板后角, 前、中足, 后足转节及胫节和跗节, 腹部第 7~8 节背板, 翅脉 (部分暗褐色), 翅基片黄褐色; 翅痣暗褐色 (基部色淡); 爪深褐色。

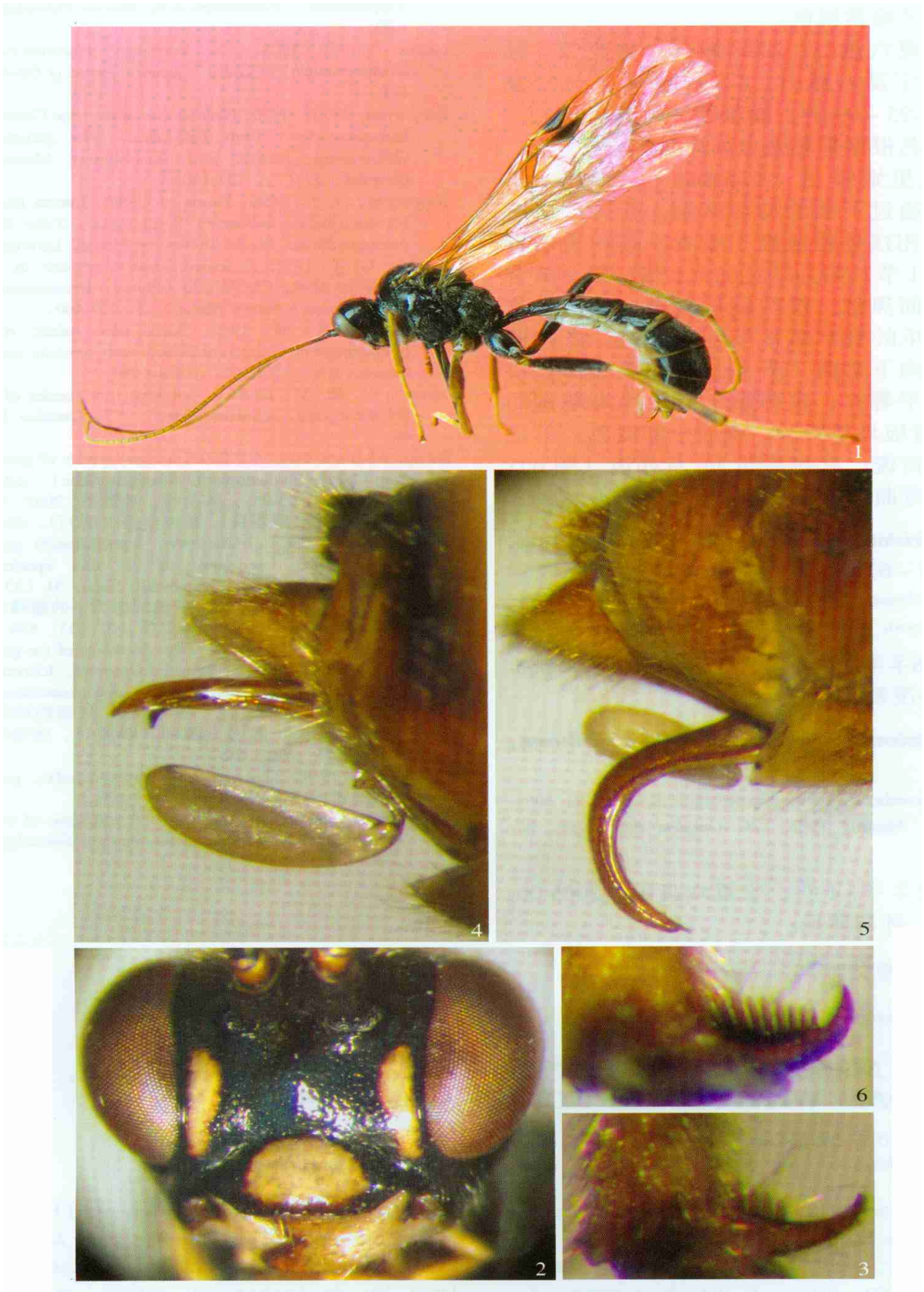


图 1~ 4 宁夏克里姬蜂, 新种 *Kristotomus ningxiaensis* sp. nov. 图 5~ 6 笑克里姬蜂 *Kristotomus ridlundus* (Gravenhorst, 1829)

1. 整体侧面观 (body, lateral view) 2 颜面 (face) 3, 6 爪 (claw) 4, 5. 产卵器 (ovipositor)

♂ 触角鞭节, 后足胫节 (基部黄褐色除外) 褐黑色; 后足跗节暗黄褐色。

正模♀, 宁夏六盘山, 2005-09-29, 盛茂领、孙淑萍采; 副模: 宁夏六盘山, 8♀♀, 3 ♂♂, 宁夏六盘山, 2005-08-25~ 09-29, 盛茂领、孙淑萍采。

词源: 新种名根据采集地点而命名。

新种与笑克里姬蜂 *K. ridibundus* (Gravenhorst, 1829) 近似, 可通过下面的特征区别。新种: 口后脊在与后头脊的相接处明显高于后者, 高约为后者的2倍; 腹部第1节长约为端宽的1.6倍; 第2节背板无基斜沟; 颜面黑色, 仅两侧具黄斑; 后足基节黑色, 无黄斑; 爪的基半部具栉齿 (图3); 产卵器仅端部相对弱的向下弯曲 (图4)。笑克里姬蜂: 口后脊与后头脊几乎等高; 腹部第1节长约为端宽的2.0倍; 第2节背板具基斜沟; 颜面全部黄色; 后足基节红褐色, 具黄斑; 爪的基部3/4具栉齿 (图6); 产卵器强度向下弯曲 (图5)。

笑克里姬蜂 *Kristotomus ridibundus* (Gravenhorst, 1829) (图5~ 6)

Tryphon ridibundus Gravenhorst, 1829. *Ichneumonologia Europaea*, 2: 188.

Kristotomus ridibundus: Mason, 1962. *The Canadian Entomologist*, 94: 1274.

观察标本: 6♀♀, 5 ♂♂, 宁夏六盘山, 2005-08-04~ 09-22, 盛茂领、孙淑萍采。

角克里姬蜂 *Kristotomus triangulatorius* (Gravenhorst, 1829)

Tryphon triangulatorius Gravenhorst, 1829. *Ichneumonologia Europaea*, 2: 205.

Kristotomus triangulatorius: Mason, 1962. *The Canadian Entomologist*, 94: 1274.

观察标本: 2♀♀, 1 ♂, 宁夏六盘山, 2005-09~ 16, 盛茂领、孙淑萍采。

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KRISTOTOMUS MASON FROM LIUPAN MOUNTAINS (HYMENOPTERA, ICHNEUMONIDAE) WITH DESCRIPTION OF A NEW SPECIES

SUN Shu-Ping, SHENG Ma-Ling

General Station of Forest Pest Management, State Forestry Administration, 58 Huanghe North Street, Shenyang 110034, China

Abstract Three species of the genus *Kristotomus* Mason, 1962, collected from Liupan Mountains, Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region, were reported. One of them, *Kristotomus ningxiaensis* sp. nov., is new to science. *K. ridibundus* (Gravenhorst, 1829) and *K. triangulatorius* (Gravenhorst, 1829) are the first records in Ningxia. All specimens are deposited in the General Station of Forest Pest Management, State Forestry Administration, Shenyang, China.

Kristotomus ningxiaensis sp. nov. (Figs. 1-4)

This species is similar to *Kristotomus ridibundus* (Gravenhorst, 1829) but can be distinguished from the latter by its hypostomal carina, at its junction with occipital carina, about 2 times as high as occipital carina; first tergite about 1.6 times as long as its apical width; second tergite without basal oblique impressions; face black, lateral side with a yellow fleck; hind coxa entirely black; basal half of claw with dense pectination (Fig. 3);

and apical portion of ovipositor weakly arched downward (Fig. 4).

Holotype ♀, Liupan Mountains, Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region, 29 Sep. 2005, SHENG Mao-Ling and SUN Shu-Ping. Paratypes: 8 ♀♀, 3 ♂♂, Liupan Mountains, Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region, 25 Aug. to 29 Sept., 2005, SHENG Mao-Ling and SUN Shu-Ping.

Etymology. The name of the new species is based on the collected place.

Kristotomus ridibundus (**Gravenhorst, 1829**) (Figs. 5-6)

Key words Hymenoptera, Ichneumonidae, *Kristotomus*, new species.

Tryphon ridibundus Gravenhorst, 1829 *Ichneumonologia Europaea*, 2: 188.

Kristotomus ridibundus: Mason, 1962. *The Canadian Entomologist*, 94: 1274.

Specimens examined. 6 ♀♀, 5 ♂♂, Liupan Mountains, Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region, 4 Aug. to 22 Sep. 2005, SHENG Mao-Ling and SUN Shu-Ping.

Kristotomus triangulatorius (**Gravenhorst, 1829**)

Tryphon triangulatorius Gravenhorst, 1829 *Ichneumonologia Europaea*, 2: 205.

Kristotomus triangulatorius: Mason, 1962. *The Canadian Entomologist*, 94: 1274.

Specimens examined. 2 ♀♀, 1 ♂, Liupan Mountains, Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region, 9 to 16 June 2005, SHENG Mao-Ling and SUN Shu-Ping.